

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

الطاهرين  
نبينا محمد وآله  
العاقلين والصابرين  
الحمد لله رب العالمين



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- 
- 1 . Seborg
  - 2 . Axcel Westernius
  - 3 . Mike Sommerville
  - 4 . Eurotherm

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- 1 . Manfred Morari
  - 2 . Caltech
  - 3 . Edgar Bristol
  - 4 . Foxboro
  - 5 . Ken Goff
  - 6 . Leed & Northrup
  - 7 . Terry Blevins
  - 8 . Fisher-Rosemount
  - 9 . Gregory McMillan
  - 10 . Monsanto
  - 11 . Sune Larsson
  - 12 . Lars Bååth
  - 13 . C. C. Hang
  - 14 . Per Persson
  - 15 . Willy Wojsznis

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- 
- 1 . Eva Dagengård
  - 2 . Leif Andersson
  - 3 . Britt-Marie Mårtensson
  - 4 . Ulf Holmberg
  - 5 . Karl-Erik Årzén
  - 6 . Mikael Johansson
  - 7 . National Board of Industrial and Technical Development

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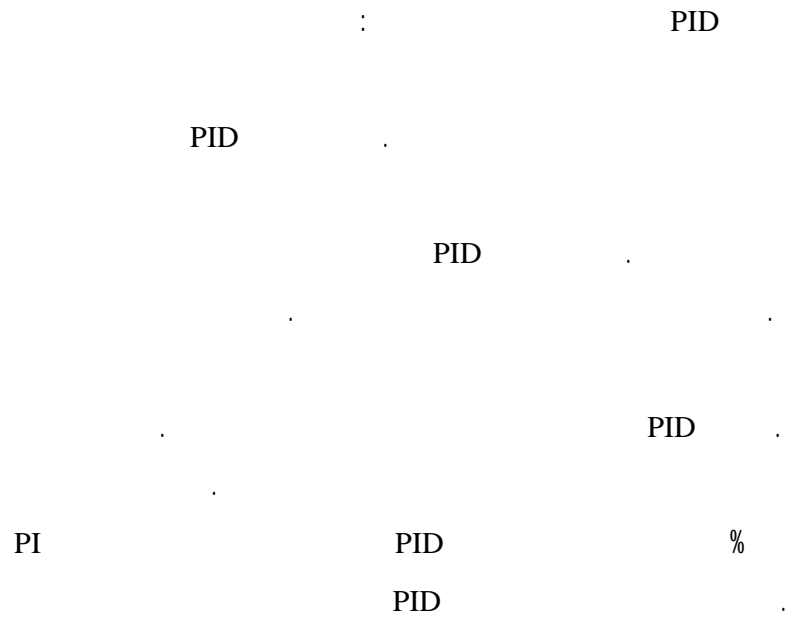
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- 1 . Offset
  - 2 . Distributed Control Systems

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- 1 . Windup
  - 2 . Auto – tuning
  - 3 . Gain Scheduling

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- 1 . Fieldbus
  2. sensor
  - 3 . Anti-aliasing filter
  - 4 . Smart

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ISO 9000

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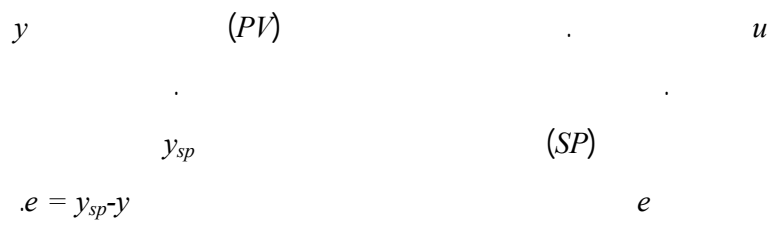
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- 1 . Split range control
  - 2 . Shinsky
  - 3 . Suda

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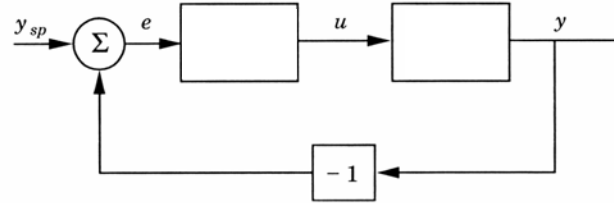
- 
- 1 . McMillan
  - 2 . Corripio
  - 3 . Yamamoto
  - 4 . Hashimoto
  - 5 . Bialkowski
  - 6 . Ender



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- 1 . Manipulated Variable
  - 2 . Process Variable
  - 3 . Set Point
  - 4 . disturbance



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1. Adjust
  2. Tuning

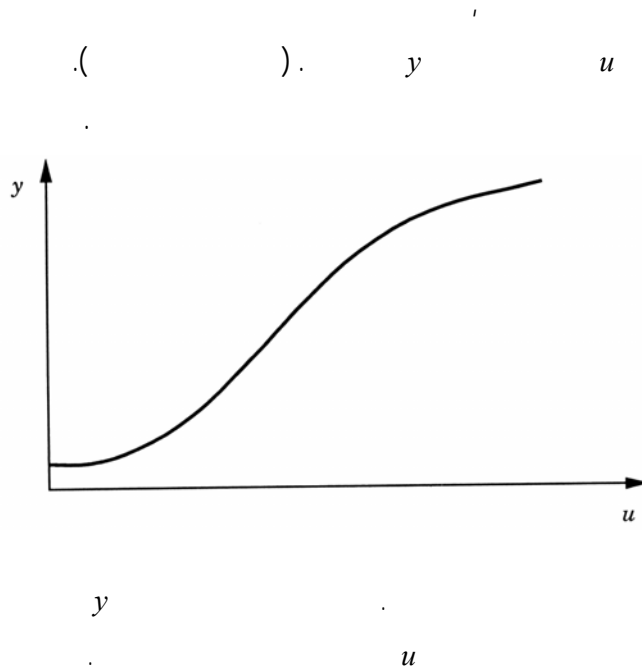
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1 . Process dynamics

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1. actuator

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- 1 . Perturbation
  - 2 . Sophisticated techniques

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$$u_r \quad y_r \quad , \quad u_r$$
$$ay_r + by_r \quad bu_r + ay_r \quad y_r$$

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1. Time-invariant
  2. Superposition principle

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$$y(t) = \int_{-\infty}^t u(\tau) \frac{ds(t-\tau)}{d\tau} d\tau = \int_{-\infty}^t u(\tau) h(t-\tau) d\tau \quad ( )$$

$s(t)$       $u(t)$       $y(t)$   
:  
 $h(t)$

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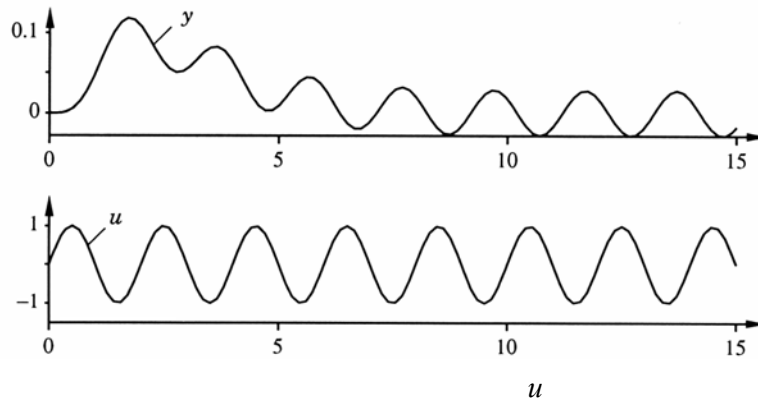
( $\varphi$ )

( $a$ )

$\omega$   $\varphi$   $a$   $\varphi(\omega)$   $a(\omega)$  .

:  $\varphi$   $a$  .

$$G(i\omega) = a(\omega)e^{i\varphi(\omega)} \quad ( )$$



$$a(\omega) = |G(i\omega)| \quad G(i\omega)$$

$$\varphi(\omega) = \arg(G(i\omega))$$

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1 . Stationary conditions



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$a(i\omega)$

$G(i\omega)$

( )

$\varphi(i\omega)$

$(\omega_u)$

$G(i\omega)$

$f(t)$

$F(s)$

$$F(s) = \int_0^{\infty} e^{-st} f(t) dt$$

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- 1 . Nyquist curve
  - 2 . Ultimate frequency
  - 3 . Ziegler
  - 4 . Nichols

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$$Y(s) = U(s)$$

$t =$

:

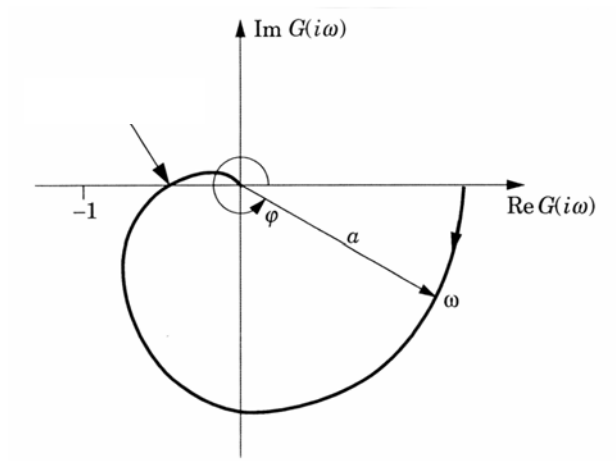
$$Y(s) = G(s) U(s) \quad ( )$$

$$G(s)$$

$$( )$$

$$G(s) \quad ( )$$

$$G(i\omega)$$



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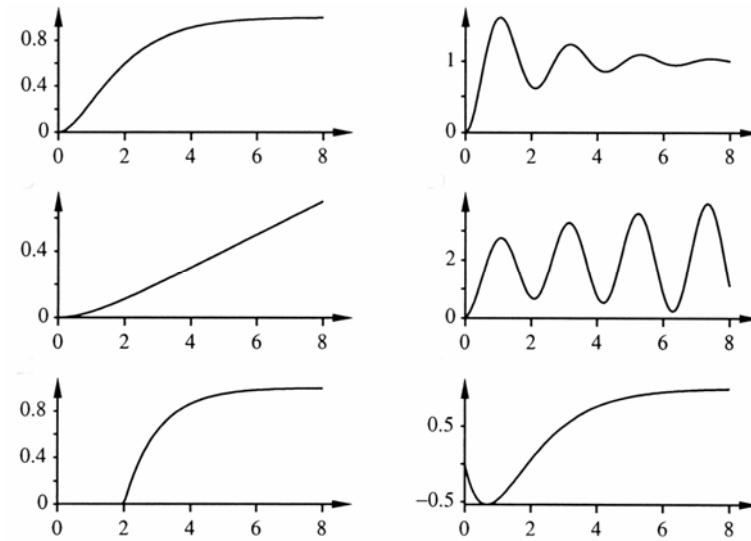
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$T_{ar}$

$$T_{ar} = \frac{A_0}{K}$$

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1 . Average residence time

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$A_0$

$K$

$$A_0 = \int_0^{\infty} (s(\infty) - s(t)) dt$$

$A_0$   $K = s(\infty)$

$s(t)$

$T_{ar}$

:

$$G_{va}(s) = \frac{K}{1 + sT_{ar}}$$

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$$G_{vb}(s) = \frac{a}{sL} e^{-sL}$$

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$L$   $a$

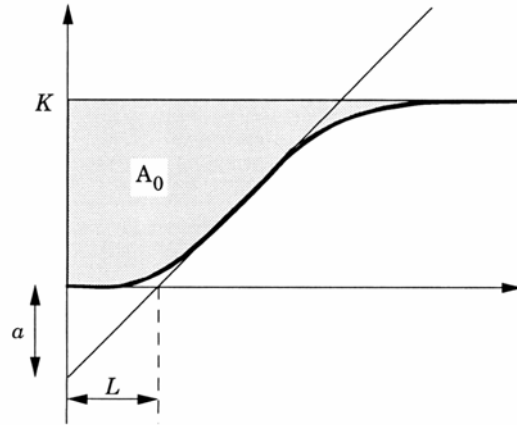
$s(t)$

( )

$L$   $a$

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$$G(s) = \frac{1}{(s+1)^2} \quad ( )$$

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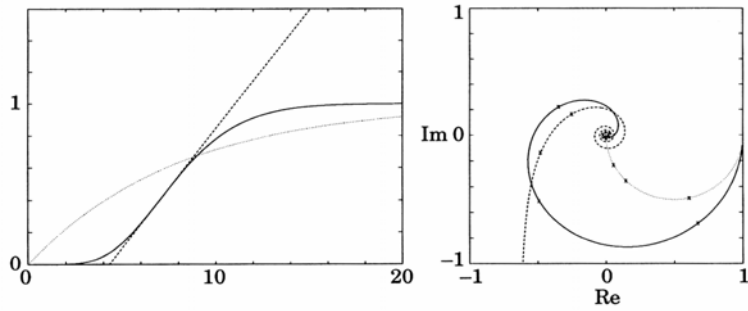
$$G_{ra}(s) = \frac{1}{1 + \lambda s}$$

$$G_{rb}(s) = \frac{K_p}{T_i s} e^{-\tau s}$$



\*

$t$   
 $t$   
 $( )$   
 $t = G_{va}$   
 $G_{vb}$   
 $t$   $\leq t \leq$   
 $G_{vb}$



$( ) G(s) = 1/(s+ )$

$( ) G_{vb}(s) ( ) G_{va}$

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$$G(s) = \frac{K}{1 + sT} e^{-sL} \quad ( )$$

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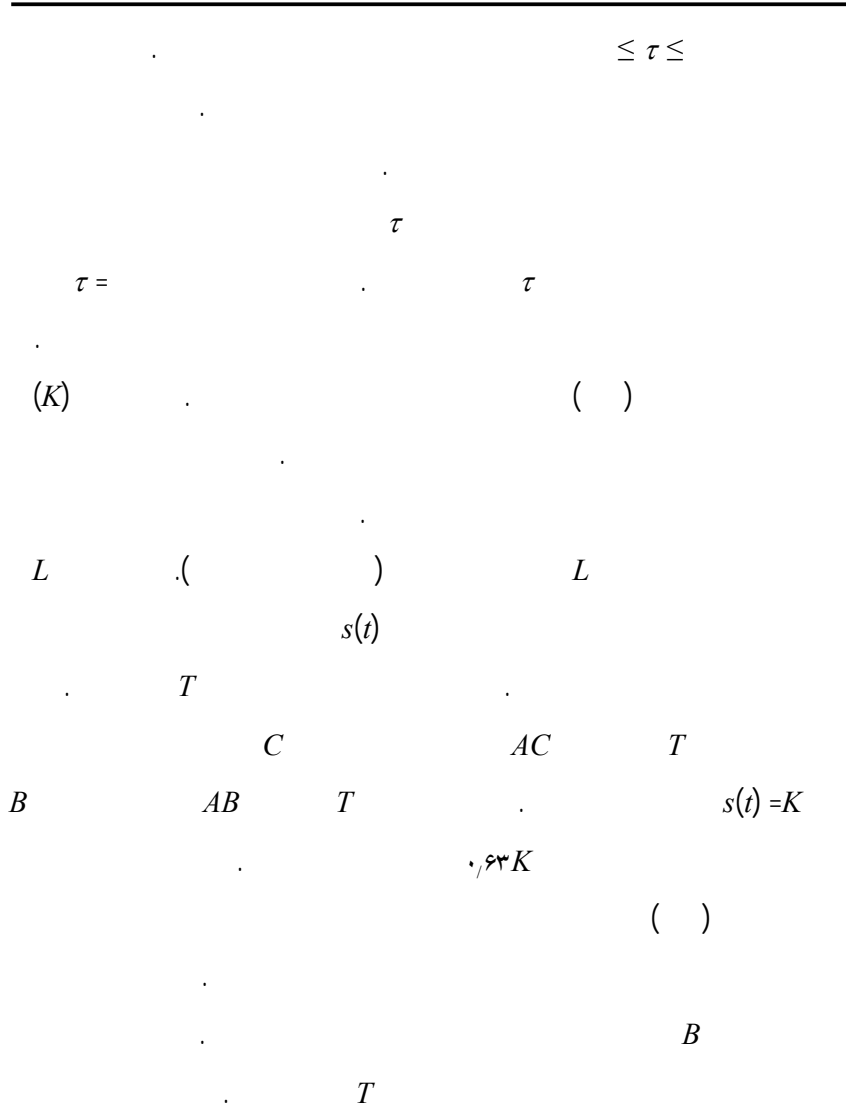
$$s(t) = K(1 - e^{-(t-L)/T})$$

$$T_{ar} = \frac{\int_0^{\infty} (s(\infty) - s(t)) dt}{K} = L + T$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{L + T} = \frac{L}{T_{ar}} \quad ( )$$

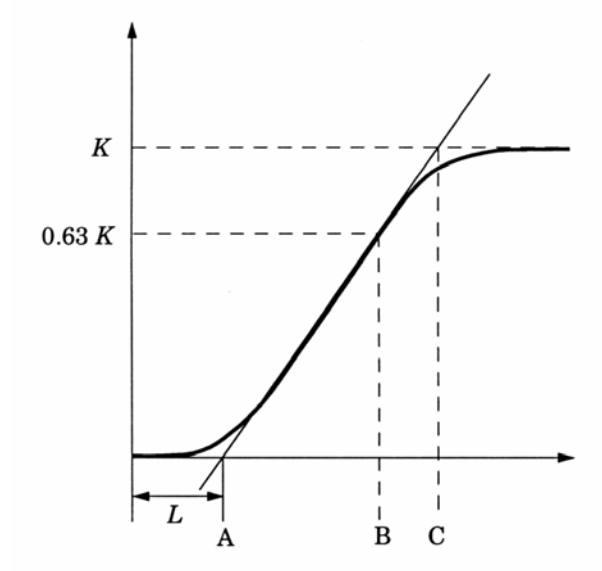
- 
- 1 . Apparent dead time
  - 2 . Apparent time constant

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- 1 . Normalized dead time
  - 2 . Controllability ratio

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$$G_{ra}(s) = \frac{1}{1 + \tau_d s} e^{-\tau_d s}$$

$$G_{rb}(s) = \frac{1}{1 + \tau_d s} e^{-\tau_d s}$$

$B$   $G_{rb}$   $C$   $G_{ra}$   $T$

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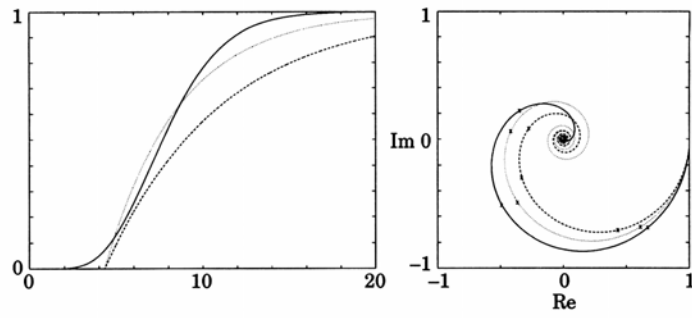
$G_{ra}$   $T$

$S$  ( )

%  $G_{rb}$

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$S$  ( )



( )  $G(s) = 1/(s+)$

( )  $G_{rb}(s)$  ( )  $G_{ra}$

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$$G(s) = \frac{K}{(1+sT)^r} e^{-sL} \quad ( )$$

:

$$s(t) = K \left( 1 - \left( 1 + \frac{t-L}{T} \right) e^{-(t-L)/T} \right) \quad ( )$$

S

$$L \quad K \quad ( )$$

$$( )$$

$$( ) \quad T$$

$$( ) \quad ( )$$

$$G_{ra}(s) = \frac{1}{(1+\tau s)^r} e^{-\tau_r s}$$

$$L = \tau_r$$

$$K =$$

$$s(\lambda, \phi) = \tau_r \quad ( ) \quad T =$$